arrayQualityMetrics

March 24, 2012

`addXYfromGAL` *Computing the coordinates of the spots on a slide*

Description

From the coordinates of the blocks of a microarray slide and the Row and Column locations of the spots within the blocks, `addXYfromGAL` computes the X and Y coordinates of the spots of a slide.

Usage

```
addXYfromGAL(x, gal.file, nBlocks, skip, ...)
```

Arguments

`x`	is an `AnnotatedDataFrame` representing the featureData of an object.
`gal.file`	name of the file .gal that contains the coordinates of the blocks.
`nBlocks`	number of blocks on the slide.
`skip`	number of header lines to skip when reading the gal.file.
`...`	Arguments that get passed on to `read.table`.

Value

The object `x` of class `AnnotatedDataFrame` will be returned with two added columns: X and Y corresponding to the absolute position of the probes on the array.

Author(s)

Audrey Kauffmann, Wolfgang Huber. Maintainer: <kauffmann@bergonie.org>

aqm.writereport *Write a quality report*

Description

aqm.writereport produces a quality report (HTML document with figures) from a list of aqmReportModule objects.

Usage

```
aqm.writereport(modules, arrayTable, reporttitle, outdir)
```

Arguments

modules	A list of aqmReportModule objects.
arrayTable	A data.frame with array (meta)data to be displayed in the report.
reporttitle, outdir	Report title and output directory - as in arrayQualityMetrics.

Value

A side effect of this function is the creation of the HTML report.

Author(s)

Audrey Kauffmann, Wolfgang Huber

aqmReportModule *Class to contain all the information to render a quality report module.*

Description

Please see the vignette *Advanced topics: Customizing arrayQualityMetrics reports and programmatic processing of the output*.

Creating Objects

Please see the manual page of the module generations functions, e.g. aqm.boxplot.

Author(s)

Audrey Kauffmann, Wolfgang Huber

`arrayQualityMetrics` *Quality metrics for microarray experiments*

Description

Produce an array quality metrics report. This is the main function of the package.

Usage

```
arrayQualityMetrics(expressionset,
  outdir = reporttitle,
  force = FALSE,
  do.logtransform = FALSE,
  intgroup = NULL,
  grouprep,
  spatial = TRUE,
  reporttitle = paste("arrayQualityMetrics report for", deparse(substitute(expre
```

Arguments

`expressionset`	a Bioconductor microarray dataset container. This can be an object of class `ExpressionSet`, `AffyBatch`, `NChannelSet`, `BeadLevelList`, `RGList`, `MAList`.
`outdir`	the name of the directory in which the report is created; a character of length 1.
`force`	if the directory named by `outdir` already exists, then, if `force` is `TRUE`, the directory is overwritten, otherwise an error is thrown; if the directory does not exist, the value of `force` is irrelevant; a logical of length 1.
`do.logtransform`	indicates whether the data should be logarithm transformed before the analysis; a logical of length 1.
`intgroup`	the name of the sample covariate(s) used to draw a colour side bar next to the heatmap. The first element of `intgroup` is also used define sample groups in other plots (boxplots, densities). `intgroup` should be a character vector, and its elements need to match the columns names of `phenoData(expressionset)`. If `NULL` or of length 0, then the plots are not decorated with sample covariate information.
`grouprep`	deprecated. Use argument `intgroup` instead.
`spatial`	indicates whether spatial plots should be made; a logical of length 1. This can be useful for large arrays (like Affymetrix hgu133Plus2) when CPU time and RAM resources of the machine would be limiting.
`reporttitle`	title for the report (character of length 1).

Details

See the arrayQualityMetrics vignette for examples of this function.

Value

A side effect of the function is the creation of directory named by `outdir` containing a HTML report `QMreport.html` and figures. The function also returns a list with R objects containing the report elements for subsequent programmatic processing.

Author(s)

Audrey Kauffmann and Wolfgang Huber.

`modulefunctions` *Functions for computing quality report modules.*

Description

These functions produce objects of class `aqmReportModule` representing the various modules of the quality report. Given a list of modules, the report is then rendered by the `aqm.writereport` function.

Usage

```
aqm.boxplot(x, subsample=20000, outlierMethod = "KS")
aqm.density(x)
aqm.heatmap(x)
aqm.pca(x)
aqm.maplot(x, subsample=20000, Dthresh=0.15)
aqm.spatial(x, scale="rank", channels = c("M", "R", "G"))
aqm.meansd(x)
aqm.probesmap(x)

# Affymetrix specific sections

aqm.pmmm(x)
aqm.rnadeg(expressionset, x)
aqm.rle(x, outlierMethod = "KS")
aqm.nuse(x, outlierMethod = "upperquartile")
```

Arguments

`x`	An object resulting from a call to `prepdata(expressionset)`.
`expressionset`	An object of class `AffyBatch`.
`subsample`	For efficiency, some computations are performed not on the full set of features (which can be hundreds of thousands on some arrays), but on a randomly subset whose size is indicated by this number.
`outlierMethod`	As in `outliers`.
`Dthresh`	In `maplot`, the arrays with a Hoeffding D statistic larger than this value are called *outliers*. See also `hoeffd`.

`scale, channels`
: In `aqm.spatial`, `scale` determines the choice of the false colour scale in the spatial plots. If the value is `"rank"`, then the colour is proportional to the ranks of the values; if it is `"direct"`, then it is proportional to the values themselves. `channels` determines for which elements of `x` spatial plots are made.

Details

For a simple example of the `aqm.*` functions, have a look at the source code of the `aqm.pca` function. Please see also the vignette *Advanced topics: Customizing arrayQualityMetrics reports and programmatic processing of the output*.

Value

An object of class `aqmReportModule`.

Author(s)

Audrey Kauffmann, Wolfgang Huber

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outlierDetection *Represents the results from applying an outlier detection criterion to the arrays.*

Description

The class is described in the vignette *Advanced topics: Customizing arrayQualityMetrics reports and programmatic processing of the output*.

Author(s)

Audrey Kauffmann, Wolfgang Huber

See Also

`outliers`

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outliers *Helper functions for outlier detection and reporting in arrayQualityMetrics*

Description

For an overview of outlier detection, please see the corresponding section in the vignette *Advanced topics: Customizing arrayQualityMetrics reports and programmatic processing of the output*. These two functions are helper functions used by the different report generating functions, such as `aqm.boxplot`.

Usage

```
outliers(exprs, method = c("KS", "sum", "upperquartile"))
boxplotOutliers(x, coef = 1.5)
```

Arguments

exprs	A matrix whose columns correspond to arrays, rows to the array features.
method	A character string specifying the summary statistic to be used for each column of exprs. See Details.
x	A vector of real numbers.
coef	A number is called an outlier if it is larger than the upper hinge plus coef times the interquartile range. Upper hinge and interquartile range are computed by fivenum.

Details

outliers: with argument method="KS", the function first computes for each column of exprs (i.e. for each array) the value of the ks.test test statistic between its distribution of intensities and the pooled distribution of intensities from all arrays. With "sum" and "upperquartile", it computes the sum or the 75 percent quantile. Subsequently, it calls boxplotOutliers on these values to identify the outlying arrays.

boxplotOutliers uses a criterion similar to that used in boxplot.stats to detect outliers in a set of real numbers. The main difference is that in boxplotOutliers, only the outliers to the right (i.e. extraordinarily large values) are detected.

Value

For outliers, an object of class outlierDetection. For boxplotOutliers, a list with two elements: thresh, the threshold against which x was compared, and outliers, an integer vector of indices.

Author(s)

Wolfgang Huber

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prepdata *Compute useful summary statistics from a data object.*

Description

prepdata computes summary statistics that are useful for all platforms; prepaffy computes Affymetrix-specific ones. These are helper functions used by arrayQualityMetrics.

Usage

```
prepdata(expressionset, intgroup, do.logtransform)
prepaffy(expressionset, x)
```

Arguments

expressionset	An object of class ExpressionSet for one colour non Affymetrix data, AffyBatch for Affymetrix data, NChannelSet for two colour arrays, or BeadLevelList for Illumina bead arrays.
intgroup, do.logtransform	as in arrayQualityMetrics.
x	A list, typically the result from a prior call to prepdata.

Details

See the vignette *Working with arrayQualityMetrics report sections*.

Value

A list with various derived quantities. In the case of prepaffy, the returned list is x with the additional elements appended.

Author(s)

Audrey Kauffmann, Wolfgang Huber

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