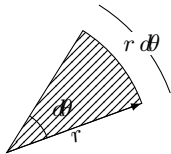
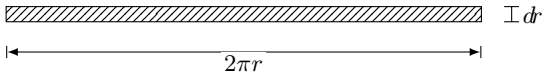
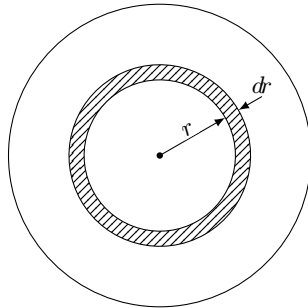


polar element



differential sector



ring element opened into a $2\pi r$ by dr strip